

The order of several consecutive adverbs (Angaben) in the “Mittelfeld-Angabe”-position:

For elementary level: **TE – KA – MO – LO**

= TEmporal (when?) – KAusal (why?) – MOdal (how? with whom?) – LOcal (situativ: where? direktiv: where to?)

For higher levels: **PRAG - TE – PRAG – FI/^{or}KA/^{or}KONZ/^{or}KOND – PRAG - MO – LO**

= PRAGmatisch (Adverbs like “surely”, “maybe”, “hopefully”, “(un)fortunately”...); FInal (What for? What is the aim?);

KONZessiv (Despite what? E.g. “nevertheless”, “nonetheless”); KONDItional (Under what condition?)

(If there is a MO in the sentence: “nicht” (not) has to be placed directly before it! If there is no MO, “nicht” (not) has a strong tendency to the right.)

| Pos. 0 | Position 1 | Position 2 | (Pronomen) | Subjekt | Ergänzung Object | <u>Angabe (Adverb)</u> | Ergänzung Object | Verb ² (without Flexion in main clause) | Nach- feld |
|--------|--------------|---|------------|---------|---------------------|--|---------------------|--|---------------|
| 位置 0 | 位置 1 | Verb (with Flexion) 活用された動 詞 | 代名詞 | 主語 | 補足成分 | 添加成分 | 補足成分 | 活用なしの動 詞 | |
| 1) | Gestern (TE) | sind | | wir | | glücklicherweise (PRAG) - am Vormittag (TE) - wegen des Regens (KA) - zu Hause (LO) | | geblieben. | |
| | Yesterday | stayed | | we | | fortunately (PRAG) - before noon (TE) - because of the rain(KA) - at home (LO). | | | |
| 2) | Er | kann | | | | seit letztem Jahr (TE) - wegen des Unfalls (KA) - und trotz der hervorragenden medizinischen Behandlung (KONZ) – unglücklicherweise (PRAG) – <i>nicht mehr</i> (Negation) gut (MO) | | laufen. | |
| | He | can | | | | since last year (TE) – because of the accident (KA) – and despite of the excellent medical treatment (KONZ) – unfortunately (PRAG) - <i>not</i> (Neg.) very well (MO) <i>any more</i> | | run. | |